AFWF Transformer Enclosures

Water cooled transformers

Design by Innovation
Definition

AFWF is a dry type transformer cooling system which can stand alone as self-cooled with only supply of cold water and fan power.

Design figures
- How to design?

As STE Technic, we support you from quotation to FAT. We support all the design, manufacturing, testing and customer negotiations.

- Flow Chart

- Project Flow
  - 1) QUOTATION
    - Specifications
    - Negotiations
    - Preliminary Design
    - Solution and Cost
  - 2) DESIGN
    - Cooling System Design
    - Approval
    - Optimization & Documentation
    - Project Release
  - 3) MANUFACTURING
    - Project Manufacturing
    - Periodical Reporting
    - Shop Testing
    - Ready for Shipment
  - 4) FAT
    - Initial Acceptance
    - FAT Involvement
    - As built Documentation
    - Project Close-up
● Type of cooling system

– Design details

Transformer enclosure is closed to air transfer from ambient and reverse. By doing so, most of heat dissipation is being done by the heat exchanger to the water, which is being supplied.

– Statements

System can be optimized with the information of supplied water flow rate and its temperature. With those inputs, heat exchanger capacity and fans can be verified. Also other sensors can check system status to avoid any unexpected problem.
Main parts of AFWF DDT

- **Main Parts list**
  - Heat Exchanger
  - Axial Fans
  - Enclosure
  - Cooling Control System

- **Part Details**
  - Heat Exchanger → To dissipate heat of transformer to water with a closed loop circulation of air and water inside the enclosure. Made of oxidation-proof coated Aluminum/Copper fins and copper piping.
  - Axial fans → To circulate air inside of the enclosure.
  - Enclosure → Fully closed to ambient. Made of galvanized painted steel with air insulation.
  - Cooling control system → To control all system and give feedbacks to control room.
## Main parts of AFWF DTT

### Part Details

- Sensors → Cooling system control devices;

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<tr>
<td><strong>1)</strong> Water flow-rate meter (Optional)</td>
<td><strong>2)</strong> Water drop barrier (Optional)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Used to check water flow-rate supplied to heat exchanger. If below the limits gives warning.</td>
<td>Used to block water drops to be poured on to the transformer. Drain pan can collect drops.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>3)</strong> Leakage detector (Optional)</td>
<td><strong>4)</strong> Drop Sensor (Optional)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Used to check water-in and water-out status. If there is a leakage problem in the heat exchanger gives warning.</td>
<td>Used to sense the water drops before reaching to transformer when a leakage occurs</td>
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- **Application areas**

  AFWF system is designed specially for indoor and outdoor operation where there is no natural or forced air cooling option provided by site or customer. Also if there is a requirement of high IP class it is the best option. Up to IP55 is can be achieved.

- **Requirements**

  Design is compact which can be shipped as ready to be installed.

  The technical requirements for the design are as follows:
  - Water-in supply *quantity* (m³/h)
  - Water-in supply *temperature* (ºC)
  - Water-in *type* (Pure water, water with glycol additive)
  - Water-in maximum *pressure* (Bar)
  - Transformer ambient *temperature* (Design temp ºC)
  - Enclosure ambient *temperature* (Space temp ºC)
  - Working *conditions* (Marine, Indoor, Outdoor, Tropical, etc..)
Design and appearance can vary according to requirements and restrictions
* Design and appearance can vary according to requirements and restrictions