



AFRF Transformer Enclosures

PATENTED Refrigerant Cooled Transformers
(Air Conditioned)



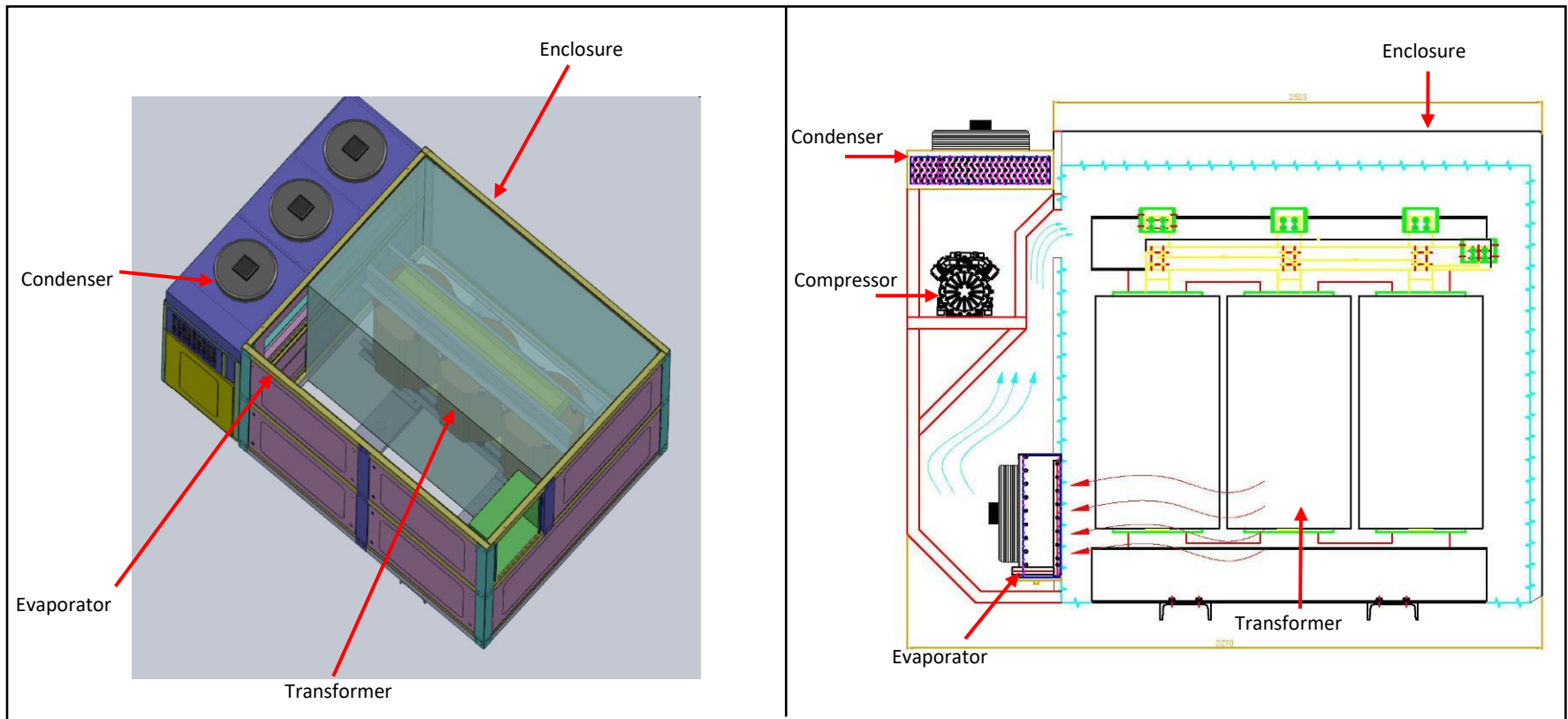
Design by Innovation

● Product Description

– Definition

AFRF is a dry type transformer cooling system which can operate **stand alone as self-cooled** without any additional equipment or source.

– Design figures



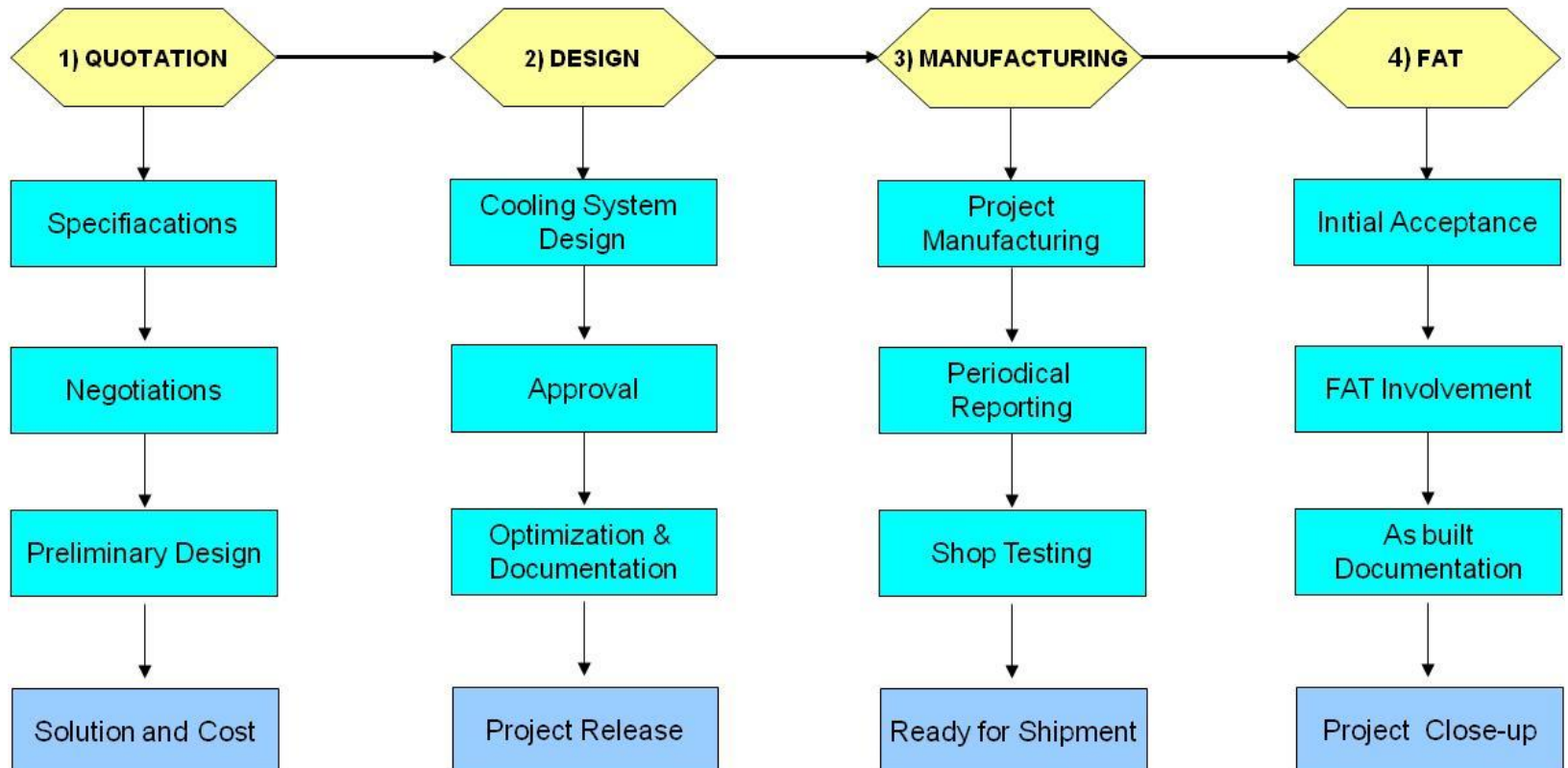
* Design and devices can be different depends on requirements and limits

● Project Flow

– How to design?

As STE Technic, we support you from quotation to FAT. We support all the design, manufacturing, testing and customer negotiations.

– Flow Chart



● Type of cooling system

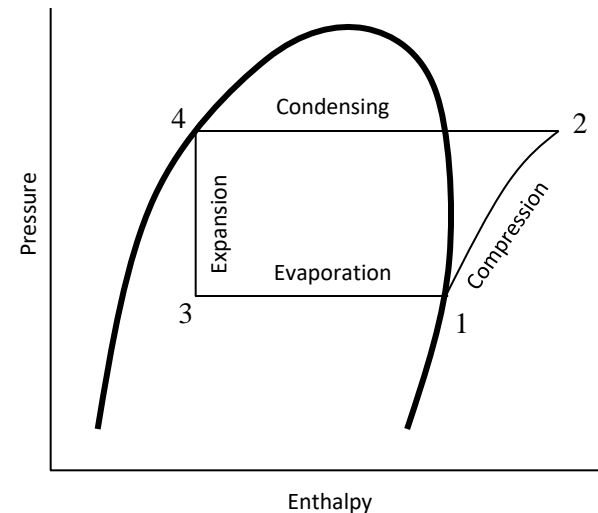
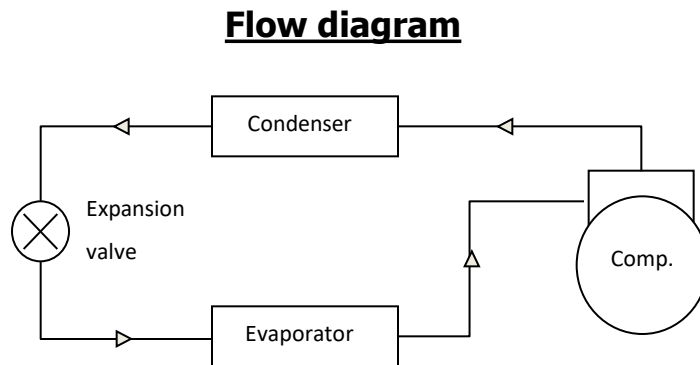
– Design details

Transformer enclosure is **conditioned by an industrial air conditioner** unit integrated which is using R134A refrigerant coolant (or equivalent) enabling high performance heat dissipation of transformer no-load and load losses, radiation and convection effects at various kind of areas with ambient **temperatures range of $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T < 60^{\circ}\text{C}$** .

By doing so, transformer enclosure can have **IP54 or IP55 protection class**.

– Statements

Cooling system is designed as **Carnot cycle** (refrigeration cycle) methodology and parts as in the flow-diagram which refers to enthalpy-pressure diagram below.



● Main parts of AFRF CRT

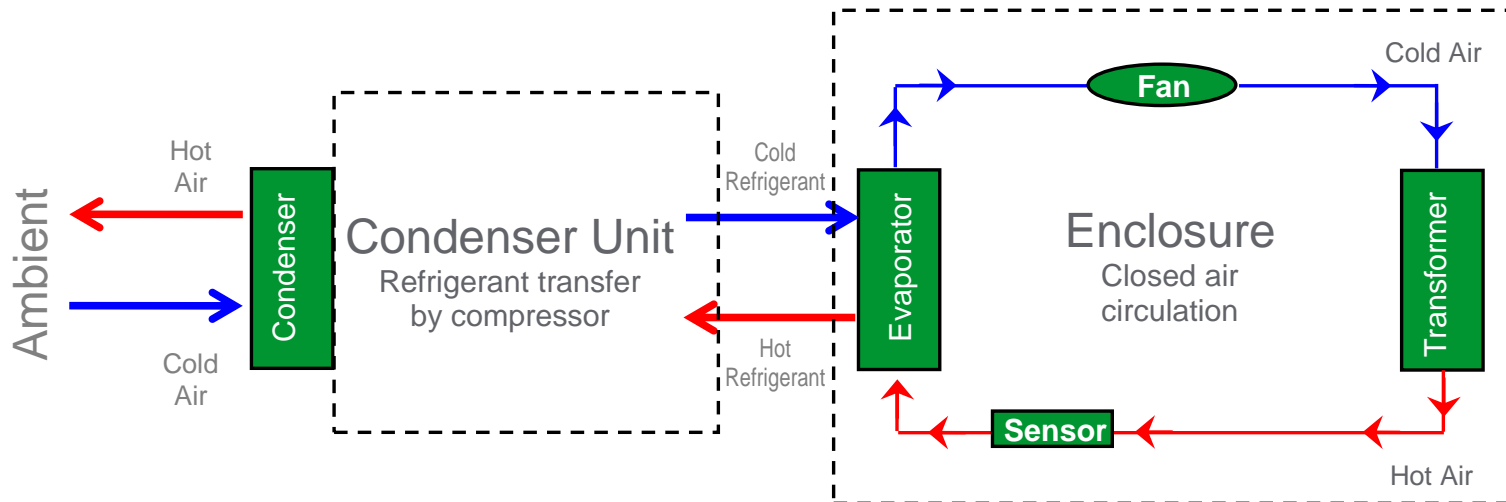
– Main Parts list

- **Condenser** (Installed outside of the enclosure)
- **Evaporator** (Installed inside the enclosure)
- High corrosion resistant **enclosure** (up to 750hrs salt spray tested)
- **Compressor** (Installed outside of the enclosure)
- Air circulating **axial fans** (Installed on evaporator & condenser)
- **Expansion valve** (Optimizes refrigerant flow)
- Cooling system **control unit** (Set and manage system)
- **Control Box** (Operates transformer and cooling system)

● Main parts of AFRF CRT

– Part Details

- Condenser → To **exchange heat of coolant refrigerant to outside air**
- Evaporator → To **transfer the heat inside of the enclosure** to coolant refrigerant
- Compressor → To **transfer refrigerant** with pressurizing
- Fans → To **transfer air** through condenser and evaporator individually



● Customer Benefits

– Application areas

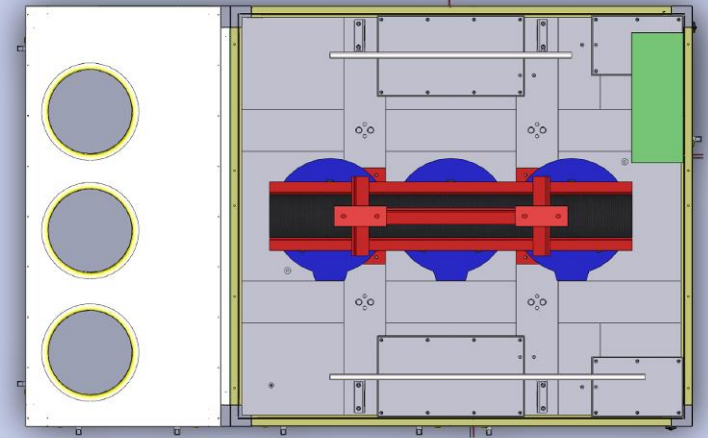
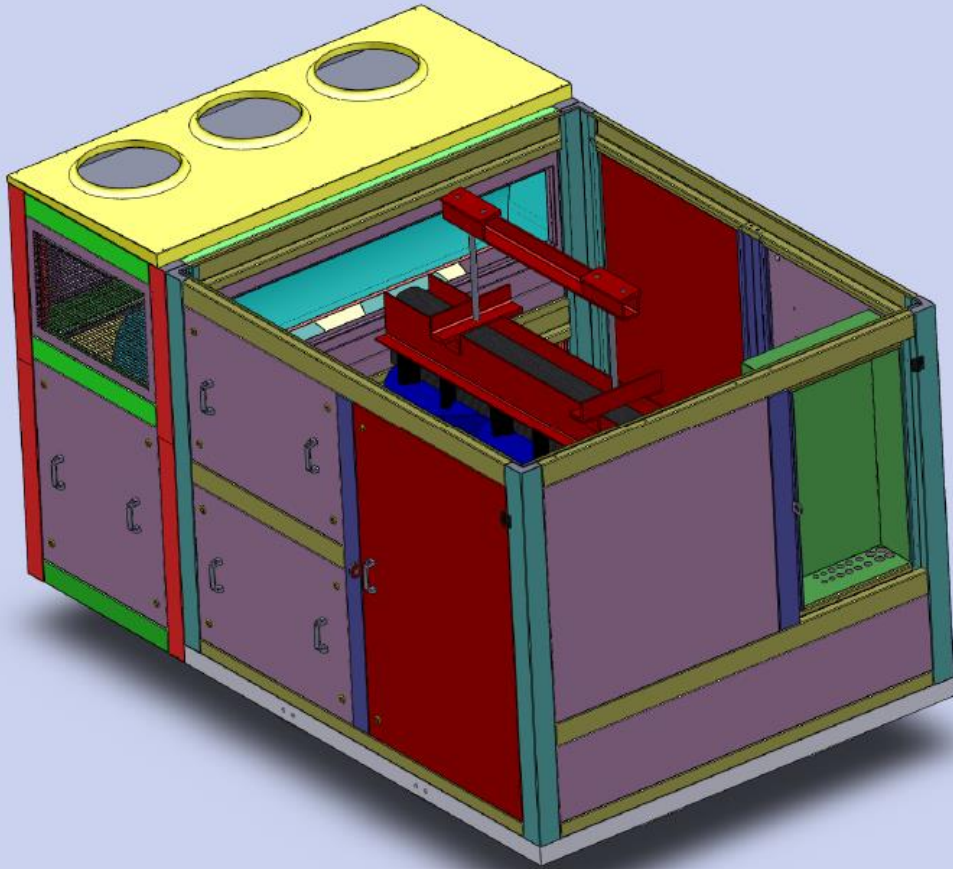
AFRF Dry Type Transformer is an air-conditioned special dry type transformer which is designed to achieve **high IP ratings** and efficient cooling solution that can not be reached with conventional enclosures and cooling systems.

It is now possible to utilize dry type transformers at **extreme temperatures** (-40°C~+60°C), **dusty and dirty sites, indoor or outdoor 100% humid ambient** without need of filters and any other disposal materials. External air, water or another coolant is not required at site since AFRF is a complete stand-alone solution and needs just to be powered up in order to fully operate.

– Requirements

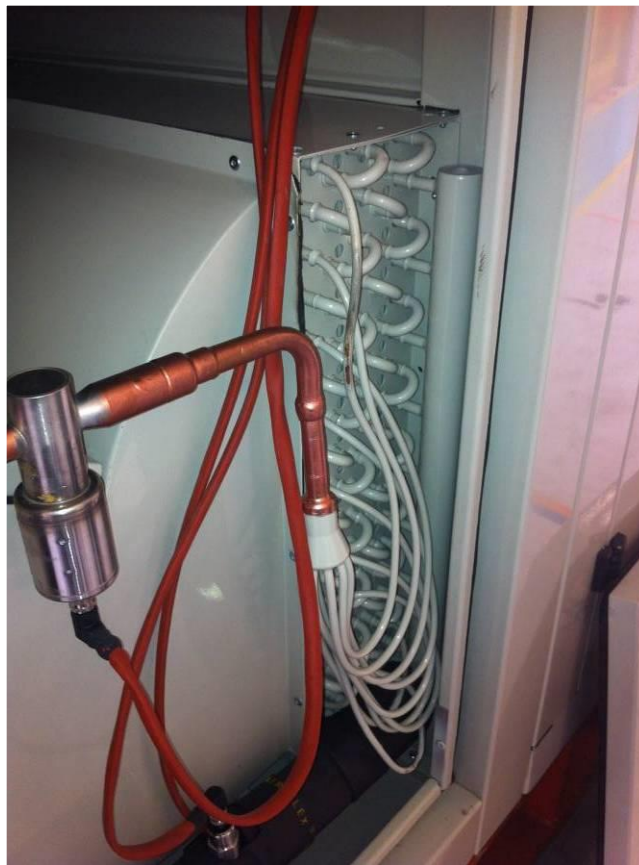
Design is compact which **shipped as ready to be installed** and no external source except power supply is needed. It is also possible to supply power from the transformer secondary.

- Pictures



* Design and appearance can vary according to requirements and restrictions.





- References

